

College Region 11 - North Island
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a5>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 11 - North Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)				POST-SECONDARY MAIL REGIONAL OR SATELLITE CAMPUS
	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹		DENSITY POP/POP-KM ²	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹			
		NUMBER	% OF TOTAL			NUMBER	% OF TOTAL		
Campbell River	30,730	2,695	8.7	214.7	3,460	460	14.2	Y	
Port Alberni	17,396	2,205	12.7	890.3	1,900	368	19.2	Y	
Courtenay	23,580	1,210	5.1	802.6	2,645	189	6.0	Y	
Port Hardy	3,955	705	17.8	102.1	515	120	23.3	Y	
Comox	13,295	455	3.4	793.8	1,330	95	7.1		
Port McNeill	2,620	225	8.6	190.3	360	25	6.7		
Cumberland	3,335	175	5.2	115.0	355	45	12.7		
Alert Bay	435	140	32.2	251.5	40	*			
Seyward	315	80	15.9	69.9	15	*			
Zeballos	90	*		57.8	*	*			
Indian Reserves	7,590	7,295	96.6	138.4	1,275	1,240	1.0		
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7		
Total Region	149,920	74,225	50.6		16,430	8,620	52.5		
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5		
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.5			3.6	3.7			

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE ²				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹	DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹		
	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL	POP/POP-KM ²	NUMBER	NUMBER % OF TOTAL		
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Beila Beila 1	1,095	1,050 95.9	187.3	165	165	100.0	
Beila Beila 2	850	840 98.8	55.8	135	140	103.7	
Markoon 15	725	720 99.3	604.0	150	145	96.7	
Tsahilish 1	585	560 95.7	149.6	75	60	80.0	
Alert Bay	530	510 96.2	213.5	50	45	90.0	
Trulquate 4	480	475 99.0	364.2	95	30	31.6	
Campbell River 11	415	380 91.6	408.6	65	60	92.3	
The Xana 18	230	235 102.2	112.0	60	50	83.3	
Itahsoo 1	240	230 95.8	354.8	60	55	91.7	
Quinsam 12	245	215 87.8	127.1	30	25	83.3	
Queens Subdivision 18	210	210 100.0	80.6	35	35	100.0	
Kippase 2	210	200 95.2	1504.3	30	35	116.7	
Honaka 9	200	190 95.0	354.9	45	30	66.7	
Houpsis 6	180	180 100.0	1330.4	40	35	87.5	
Eowista 3	175	175 100.0	1819.1	45	45	100.0	
Opitsat 1	155	160 103.2	215.2	40	40	100.0	
Comox 1	220	145 65.9	328.1	30	30	100.0	
Ahganwinis 1	180	140 77.8	382.2	40	35	87.5	
Cape Mudge 10	140	125 89.3	28.3	15	15	100.0	
Quase 7	90	85 94.4	44.1	15	15	100.0	
Anacle 12	70	70 100.0	75.4	*	*		
Ethel 11	70	70 100.0	302.8	15	20	133.3	
Refuge Cowe 6	75	70 93.3	450.7	*	*		
Kat 1	60	55 91.7	5.9	*	*		
Gwayndum 7	50	45 90.0	157.7	15	15	100.0	
Total Region Indian Reserves ²	7,590	7,295 96.6	138.4	1,275	1,240 97.3		
IR Population as a % of Region	1.5%	3.9%		2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	10,800	52,225 73.8	32.5	11,070	8,980 81.1		

¹ Non-institutional population

² Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

³ Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Seikw has no reserves



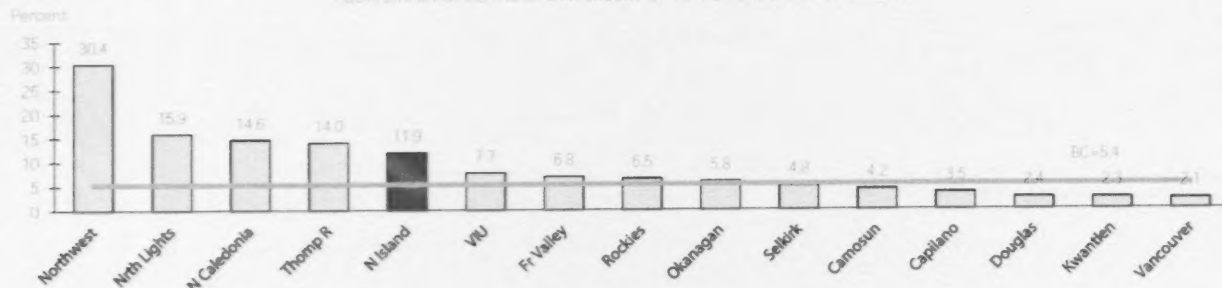
BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 11 - North Island

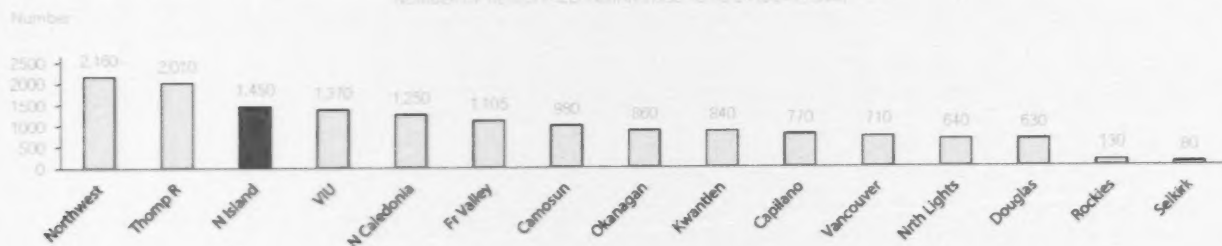
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

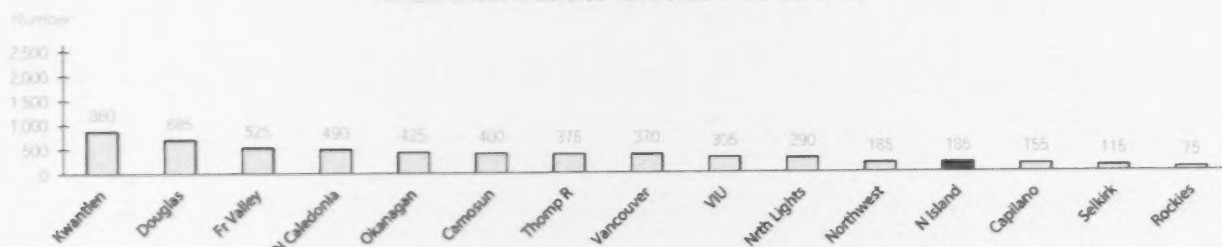


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=14,998)



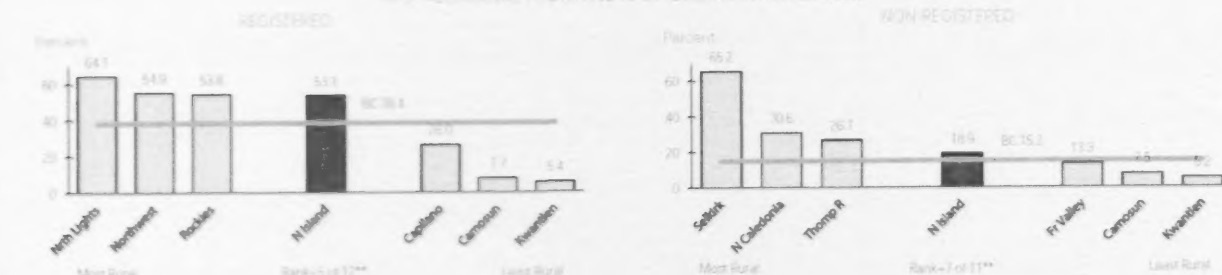
NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=5,445)



URBAN OR RURAL?

	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC
POPULATION								
Total all ages	52.8	42.5	26.0	18.8	45.3	31.9	27.1	42.9
Under age 18	51.2	42.2	22.5	18.2	42.9	31.1	24.5	42.5
Age 18-24	53.1	38.4	18.9	15.2	45.9	28.2	24.1	35
Age 25-64	53.8	42.1	30.8	19.7	47.1	32.6	28.7	42.9
Age 65+	53.7	49.9	-	24.7	43.9	37.6	25.8	45.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

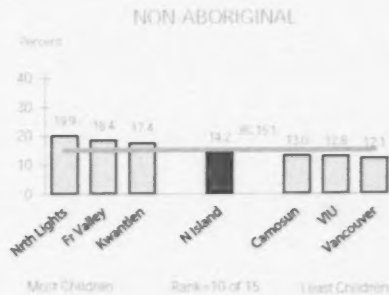
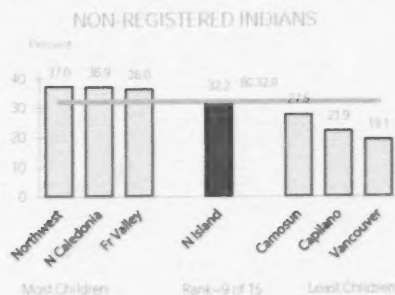
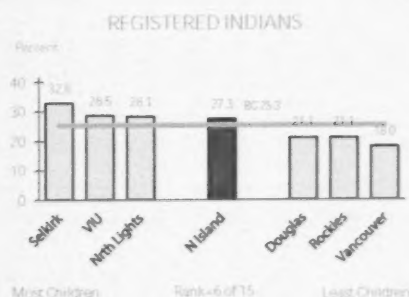
AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL			
	N ISLAND	B.C.		N ISLAND	B.C.		N ISLAND	B.C.		
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
POPULATION										
Total	12,600	100.0	100.0	2,080	100.0	100.0	17,800	100.0	100.0	
Under age 15	3,445	27.3	25.3	570	32.2	32.0	4,820	27.1	26.1	14.2
Age 15-17	660	5.2	5.5	125	6.0	8.0	1,010	5.7	6.1	3.7
Age 18-24	1,450	11.5	12.4	185	8.9	12.8	1,950	11.0	12.2	6.3
Age 25-34	910	7.2	8.6	145	7.0	8.6	1,380	7.6	8.4	4.4
Age 35-44	1,745	13.8	13.5	205	9.9	12.3	2,245	12.6	13.1	9.7
Age 45-54	4,365	34.6	36.8	780	37.5	30.4	6,455	36.3	36.2	46.8
Age 55+	940	7.5	6.5	105	5.0	4.5	1,320	7.4	6.2	19.2
Males - total	6,310	100.0	100.0	970	100.0	100.0	8,855	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,105	33.4	32.2	380	39.2	42.5	2,990	33.8	34.1	18.5
Age 18-24	845	13.4	13.5	80	8.2	12.8	1,075	12.1	13.1	6.6
Age 25-34	865	13.7	13.7	75	7.7	11.6	1,095	12.4	12.8	9.7
Age 35-44	2,130	33.8	35.2	390	40.2	28.6	3,160	35.7	34.4	45.7
Age 45-54	390	6.2	5.4	45	4.6	4.5	530	6.0	5.5	19.5
Females - total	6,290	100.0	100.0	1,110	100.0	100.0	8,940	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,000	31.8	29.4	420	37.8	37.7	2,830	31.7	30.5	17.5
Age 18-24	605	9.6	11.2	110	9.9	12.8	875	9.8	11.4	6.1
Age 25-34	880	14.0	13.3	130	11.7	12.9	1,350	12.9	13.3	9.8
Age 35-44	2,235	35.5	38.4	390	35.1	32.1	3,290	36.8	37.8	47.9
Age 45-54	580	9.2	7.8	60	5.4	4.5	790	8.8	6.8	18.8

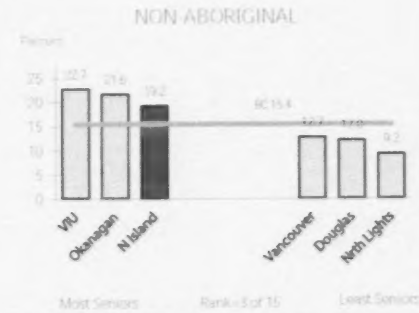
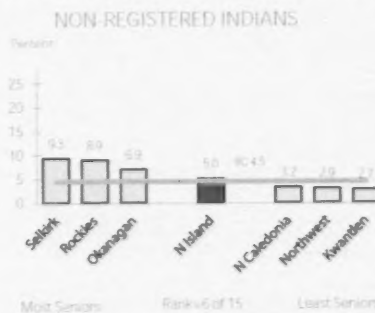
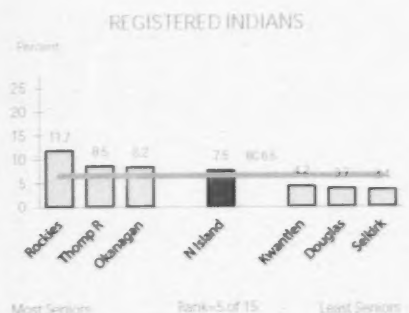
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

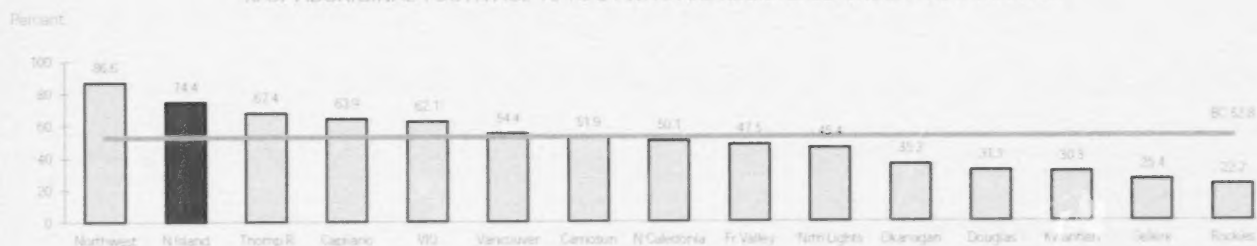
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL ABORIGINAL	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	% DIST.	N ISLAND	B.C.	% DIST.	N ISLAND	B.C.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP								
North American Indian							17,800	100.0
Metis							14,255	80.1
Inuit							3,140	17.6
Multiple Aboriginal identities							135	0.8
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							110	0.6
Band member							17,800	100.0
Who are female							12,400	69.7
Not a Band Member							6,230	50.2
Who are female							5,400	30.3
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							2,710	50.2
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							17,800	100.0
Under age 18							12,600	70.8
Age 18-24							4,105	32.5
Age 24-64							1,450	11.5
Age 65+							6,110	48.5
Registered Males							940	7.5
Under age 18							6,310	71.3
Age 18-24							2,105	33.4
Age 24-64							845	13.4
Age 65+							3,000	43.5
Registered Females							360	5.7
Under age 18							6,290	70.4
Age 18-24							2,000	31.8
Age 24-64							605	9.6
Age 65+							3,105	49.4

* Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

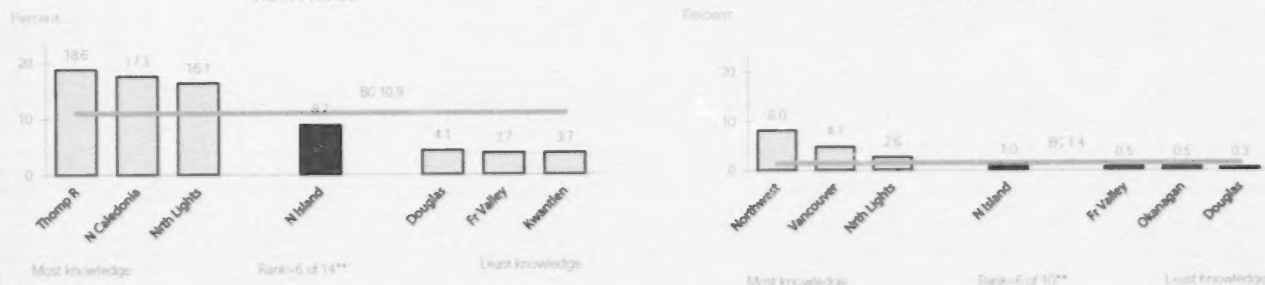
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE						
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	8.7	10.9	1.0	1.4	6.6	6.2
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	4.1	5.9	*	0.7	3.2	3.3

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)

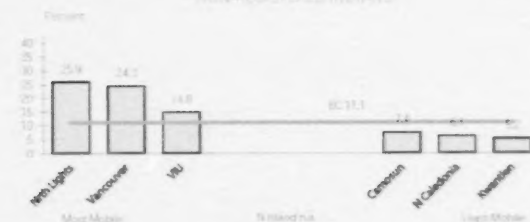
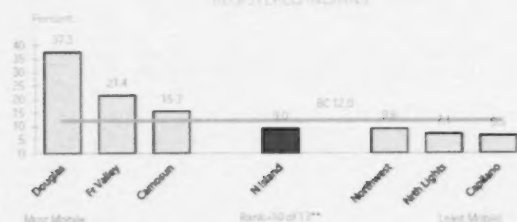


* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

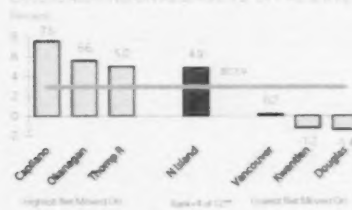
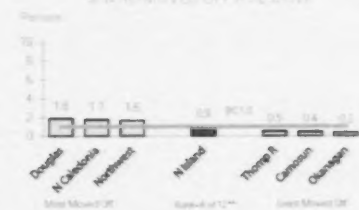
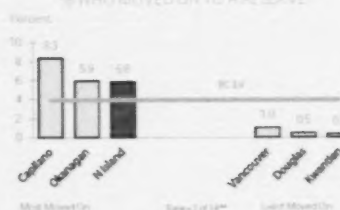
WHO MOVES?

Variable	REGISTERED N.W.I.A.D. ¹		PART-REGISTERED N.W.I.A.D. ¹		NOT REGISTERED N.W.I.A.D. ¹		N.W.I.A.D. ²	
	N.W.I.A.D. ¹	B.C.	N.W.I.A.D. ¹	B.C.	N.W.I.A.D. ¹	B.C.	N.W.I.A.D. ²	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION (number)	11,235	111,060	1,855	27,960	16,025	212,455	126,260	3,991,740
Migrants ³ in last 5 years (number)	1,700	20,750	475	8,675	2,755	43,860	26,555	822,480
% of population who are migrants ³	15.1	18.1	25.6	22.7	17.2	20.6	21.0	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.5	6.4	5.1	7.6	4.2	6.6	2.6	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	9.1	9.3	14.8	10.1	10.4	9.7	11.7	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.2	3.0	5.7	5.0	2.6	4.4	6.6	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	1,450	14,985	185	5,445	1,950	28,405	8,370	356,755
Migrants ³ in last 1 year (number)	180	1,800	*	605	175	3,345	1,095	42,390
% of population who are migrants ³	9.0	12.0	*	11.1	9.0	11.8	13.1	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.4	4.7	*	8.4	2.3	4.1	2.2	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	5.2	6.2	*	4.2	5.6	5.9	7.7	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.5	*	2.6	1.0	2.1	3.2	4.9



WHERE TO?

	NUMBER	%
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION (number)	11,235	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years ^a (number)	1,300	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.1	18.1
% of population who moved between reserves ^b	0.3	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve areas	6.6	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	690	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	6.8	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	105	1,325
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.9	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	585	3,025
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	4.9	2.9



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

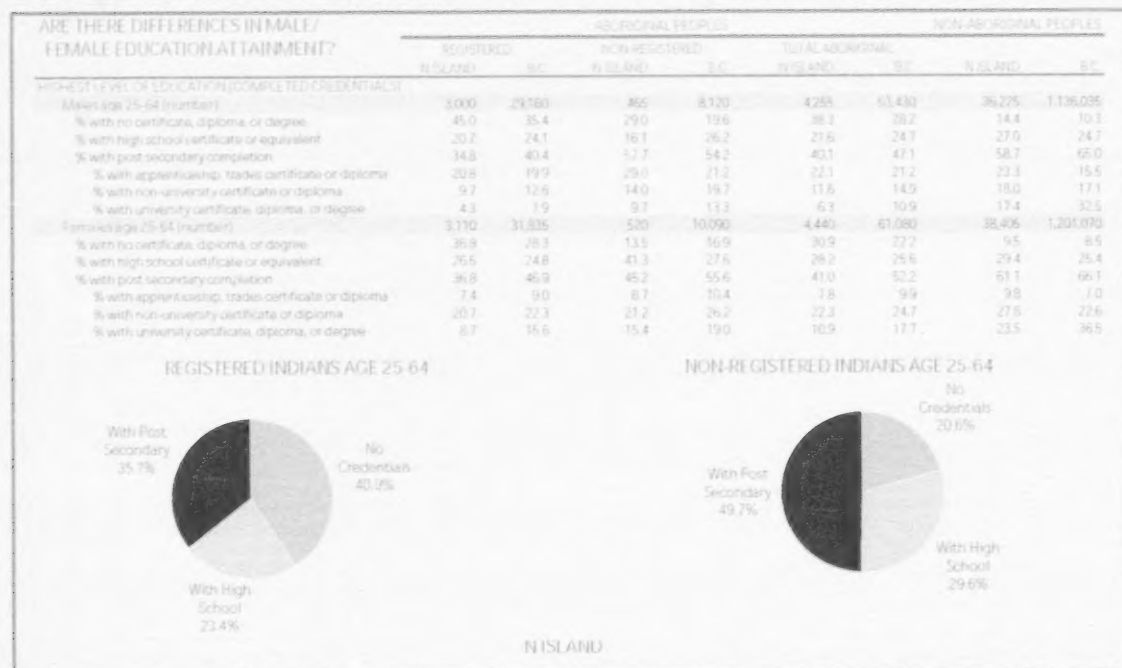
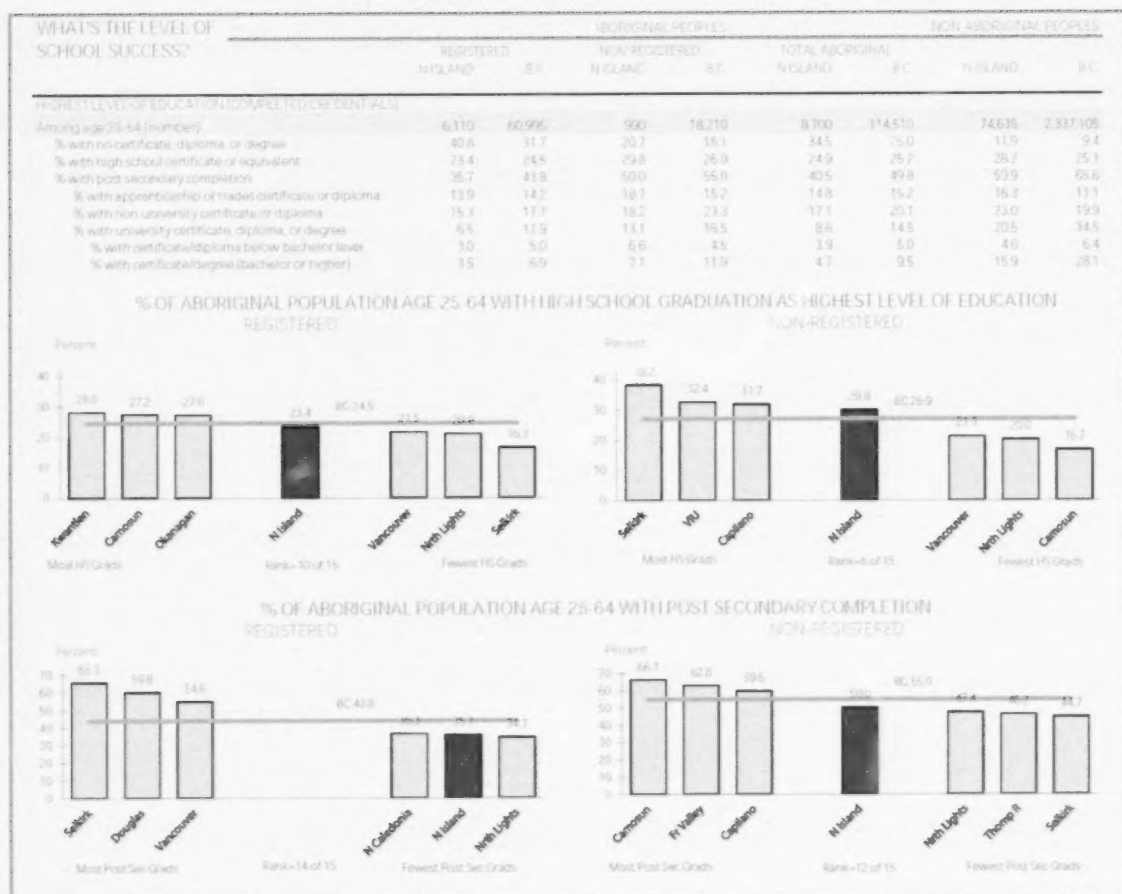
	NEW ZEALAND		NEW ZEALAND		TOTAL AUSTRALIA		TOTAL AUSTRALIA	
	NEW ZEALAND	EC	NEW ZEALAND	EC	NEW ZEALAND	EC	NEW ZEALAND	EC
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	11230	111058	1355	17980	16025	212455	126250	2891740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	805	1360	195	1800	1175	12480	6710	32735
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	4.5	3.1	1.0	2.8	4.5	2.9	2.2	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	1450	14385	180	5445	1950	28405	8375	286755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	120	1555	*	330	120	2325	635	11585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	5.5	18	*	3.0	4.4	2.9	3.6	1.5
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	2.9	6.6	*	3.6	2.7	4.0	2.5	2.7

© 2006 The Authors
Journal compilation © 2006 Blackwell Publishing Ltd

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region T1 - North Island



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

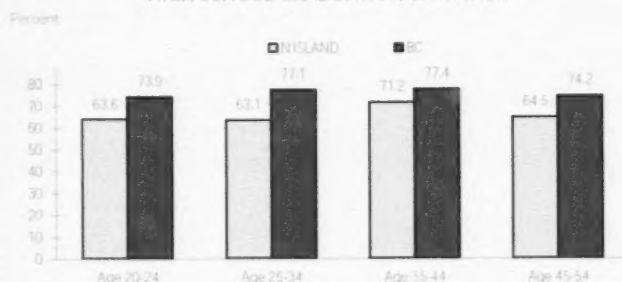
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 11 - North Island

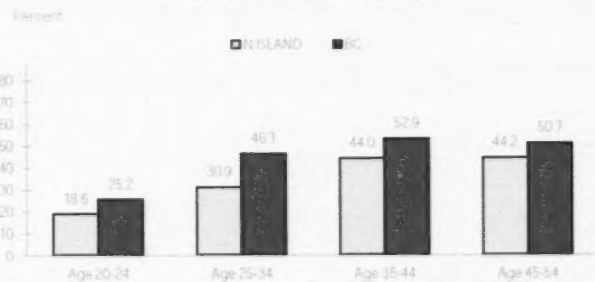
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N ISLAND	BC	NON-REGISTERED N ISLAND	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,450	14,985	185	5,450	1,945	28,400	8,375	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.6	35.6	27.0	23.2	34.2	29.2	16.1	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	47.2	46.3	51.4	56.3	51.2	50.4	57.1	56.6
% with post-secondary completion	15.2	18.2	13.5	20.5	14.9	20.4	26.7	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.0	9.1	*	9.8	8.5	9.5	8.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.8	7.8	8.1	7.8	5.7	8.8	13.5	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.3	*	2.6	*	2.1	4.7	10.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	910	10,370	145	3,550	1,180	19,445	5,855	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.9	32.3	20.7	19.9	36.0	26.1	13.1	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	43.4	45.4	65.5	53.8	44.9	48.7	51.4	50.9
% with post-secondary completion	18.7	22.3	17.2	26.3	18.6	25.2	35.5	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.5	10.8	*	12.2	10.2	11.2	10.5	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.6	9.7	10.3	10.3	7.6	10.9	18.3	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	*	3.1	6.7	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,745	16,365	205	5,245	2,250	30,430	12,785	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.8	29.3	26.8	18.7	36.9	22.9	12.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.1	31.2	36.6	31.6	32.2	31.0	29.7	24.8
% with post-secondary completion	27.8	39.5	36.6	49.7	30.9	46.1	57.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	13.6	14.5	13.2	12.9	13.6	15.3	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.2	19.3	14.6	24.6	14.9	22.5	27.1	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.0	6.6	*	11.8	2.9	9.9	15.4	34.0
Among age 45-54 (number)	3,225	33,825	555	9,585	4,670	62,300	37,775	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.8	31.2	19.8	16.2	32.7	24.3	11.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.6	23.3	20.7	25.0	23.1	23.9	27.9	24.4
% with post-secondary completion	38.6	45.5	59.5	58.7	44.1	51.8	61.0	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.6	14.2	22.5	15.8	14.5	15.6	16.7	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.6	24.4	27.9	30.0	24.2	26.7	28.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.2	6.8	9.0	13.0	5.6	9.5	15.6	27.9
Among age 55+ (number)	1,391	16,480	210	4,880	1,965	29,915	15,355	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.7	28.9	19.0	16.6	28.8	22.6	10.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.6	25.3	23.8	25.2	27.2	24.5	26.8	22.7
% with post-secondary completion	38.7	45.8	58.5	58.2	44.0	52.9	62.9	68.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.3	14.1	14.3	13.8	14.8	14.5	14.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.7	24.4	28.6	30.6	23.4	28.0	28.9	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.7	7.2	14.3	13.7	6.1	10.5	19.3	32.3
Among age 65+ (number)	1,825	17,345	340	4,705	2,705	32,390	22,415	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.9	33.5	20.6	15.8	35.5	25.9	11.6	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.0	21.4	19.1	24.8	20.3	23.4	28.8	25.7
% with post-secondary completion	38.6	45.1	60.3	59.4	44.2	50.7	59.7	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	14.1	27.9	17.9	14.6	16.6	18.0	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.4	24.5	27.9	29.3	25.0	25.6	28.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.8	6.5	4.4	12.1	4.8	8.5	13.1	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	2,075	18,700	390	5,305	3,105	36,200	49,390	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.9	46.1	19.7	26.6	46.1	37.2	20.1	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.5	15.7	31.8	20.7	16.3	18.4	25.5	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	32.8	38.1	45.5	52.7	37.5	44.4	54.4	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.8	13.8	10.6	18.5	13.4	15.8	17.2	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.4	18.5	27.3	24.4	19.0	21.0	22.9	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.9	5.9	7.6	9.7	5.0	7.6	14.3	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

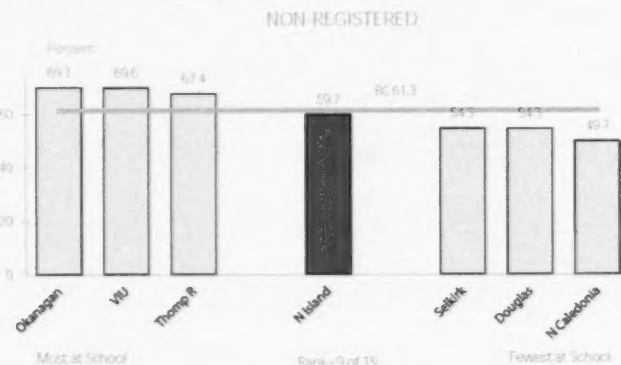
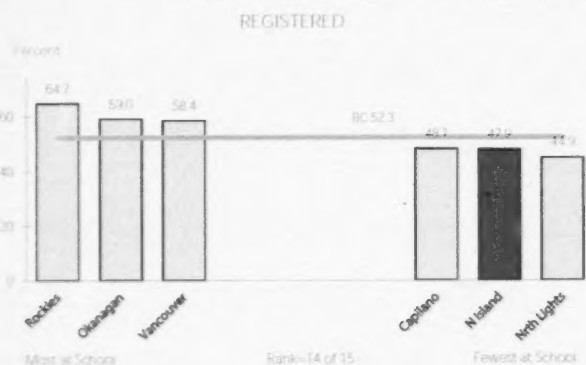
College Region 11 - North Island

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,110	21,510	310	8,860	2,960	42,580	13,470	507,035
% at School	47.9	52.3	59.7	61.3	53.7	56.9	60.1	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,200	11,235	166	5,210	1,780	23,230	7,615	249,915
% at School	69.2	72.9	81.8	78.6	73.6	76.2	78.0	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	660	6,620	125	3,415	1,010	14,275	5,095	150,285
% at School	86.4	83.7	94.0	90.0	87.6	90.5	96.0	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	540	4,615	40	1,800	765	8,955	2,520	93,630
% at School	48.1	57.4	4.0	56.7	56.2	57.8	61.7	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	910	10,370	145	1,650	1,180	19,445	5,855	257,120
% at School	20.3	29.9	34.5	36.6	23.3	33.8	36.9	54.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



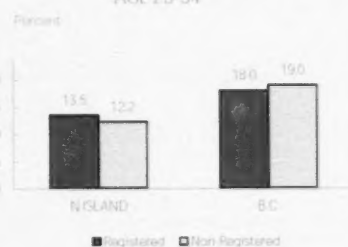
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,745	16,365	205	5,245	2,250	30,430	12,785	527,820
% at School	13.5	19.0	12.2	19.0	14.0	18.9	15.6	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,395	16,480	210	4,880	1,965	29,915	15,355	559,035
% at School	9.7	13.0	7.1	11.0	10.4	12.7	10.4	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,825	17,345	340	4,705	2,705	32,390	22,415	666,105
% at School	8.5	9.8	11.8	8.4	9.1	8.6	6.9	6.8

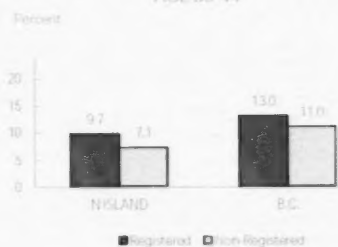
¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

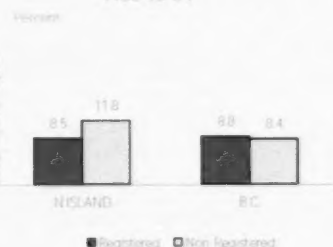
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

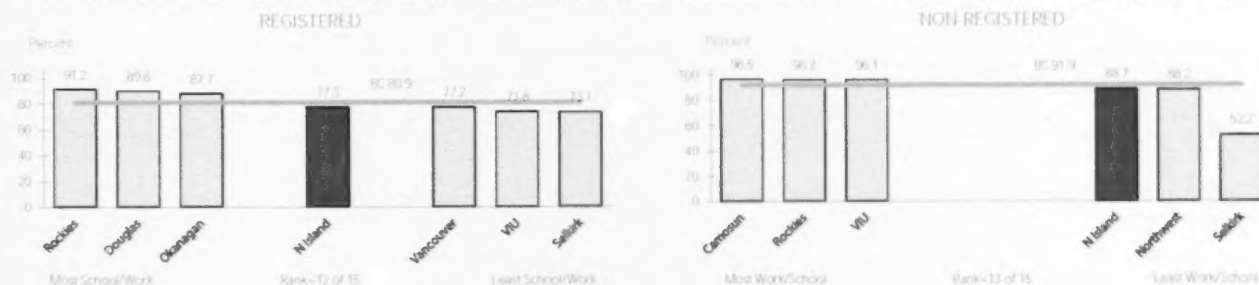
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

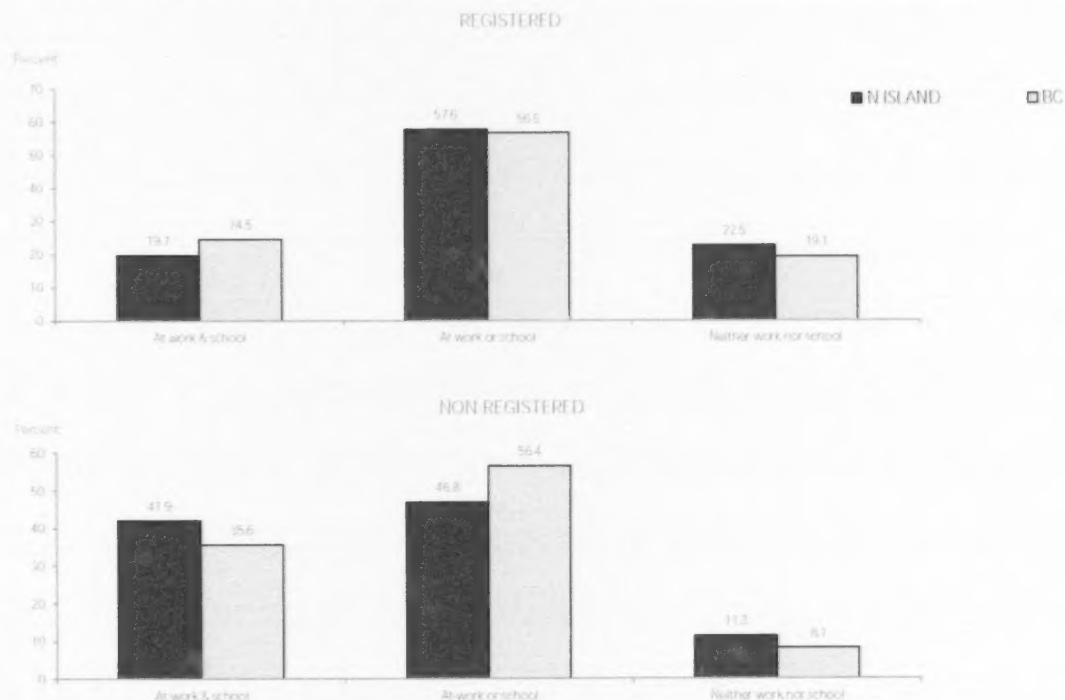
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	REGISTERED		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,110	21,610	310	8,360	2,960	47,680	13,470	507,025
% who both went to school and worked ¹	19.7	24.5	41.9	35.6	26.4	31.1	40.2	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.4	28.7	27.4	30.6	27.7	29.8	33.9	26.7
% who went to school but did not work	28.2	27.8	19.4	25.7	27.4	25.6	19.9	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.5	19.1	11.3	8.1	18.5	13.1	5.0	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,160	11,480	155	4,310	1,605	22,080	6,910	261,019
% who both went to school and worked ¹	17.7	22.3	38.7	29.6	23.1	27.6	38.1	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	34.1	32.4	25.8	33.9	31.2	32.8	31.6	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	25.4	27.2	25.6	29.1	27.4	26.5	19.1	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.8	18.0	9.7	7.7	18.7	13.0	5.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	950	10,130	155	4,050	1,355	20,600	6,560	246,005
% who both went to school and worked ¹	22.1	26.9	41.9	41.3	30.4	35.3	42.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	23.7	24.3	29.0	27.7	23.3	26.7	30.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	32.1	28.5	9.7	22.7	27.4	24.5	20.7	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	21.6	20.2	12.9	8.4	18.9	13.6	6.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth should have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Collego Region 11 - North Island

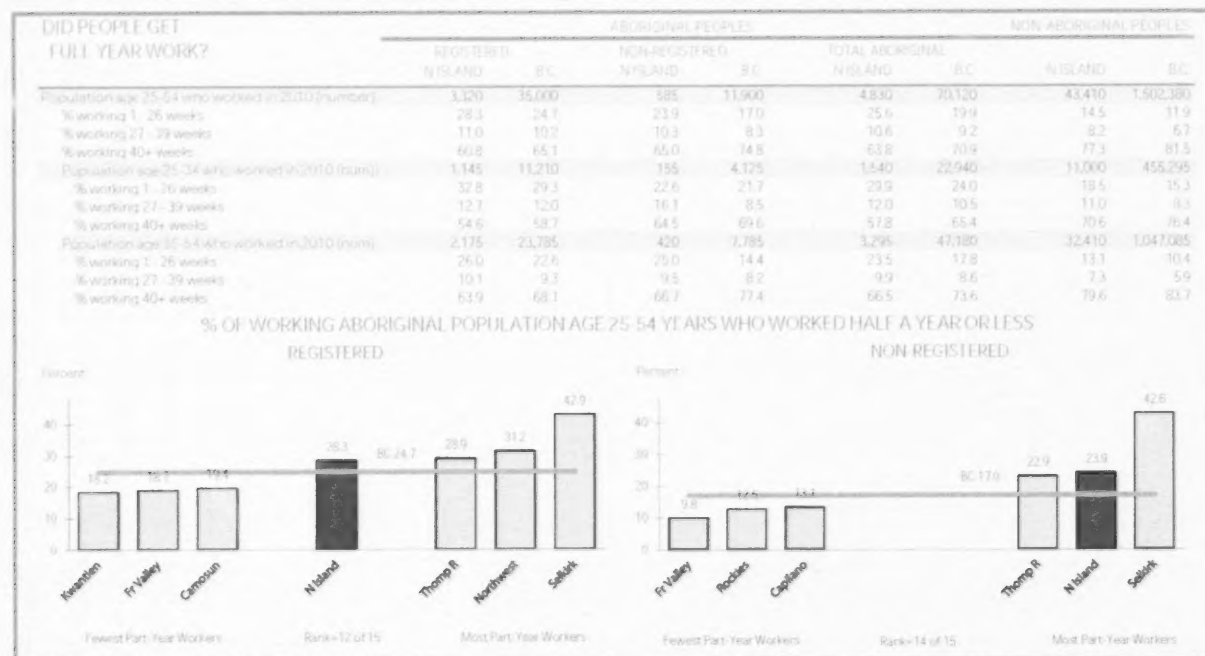
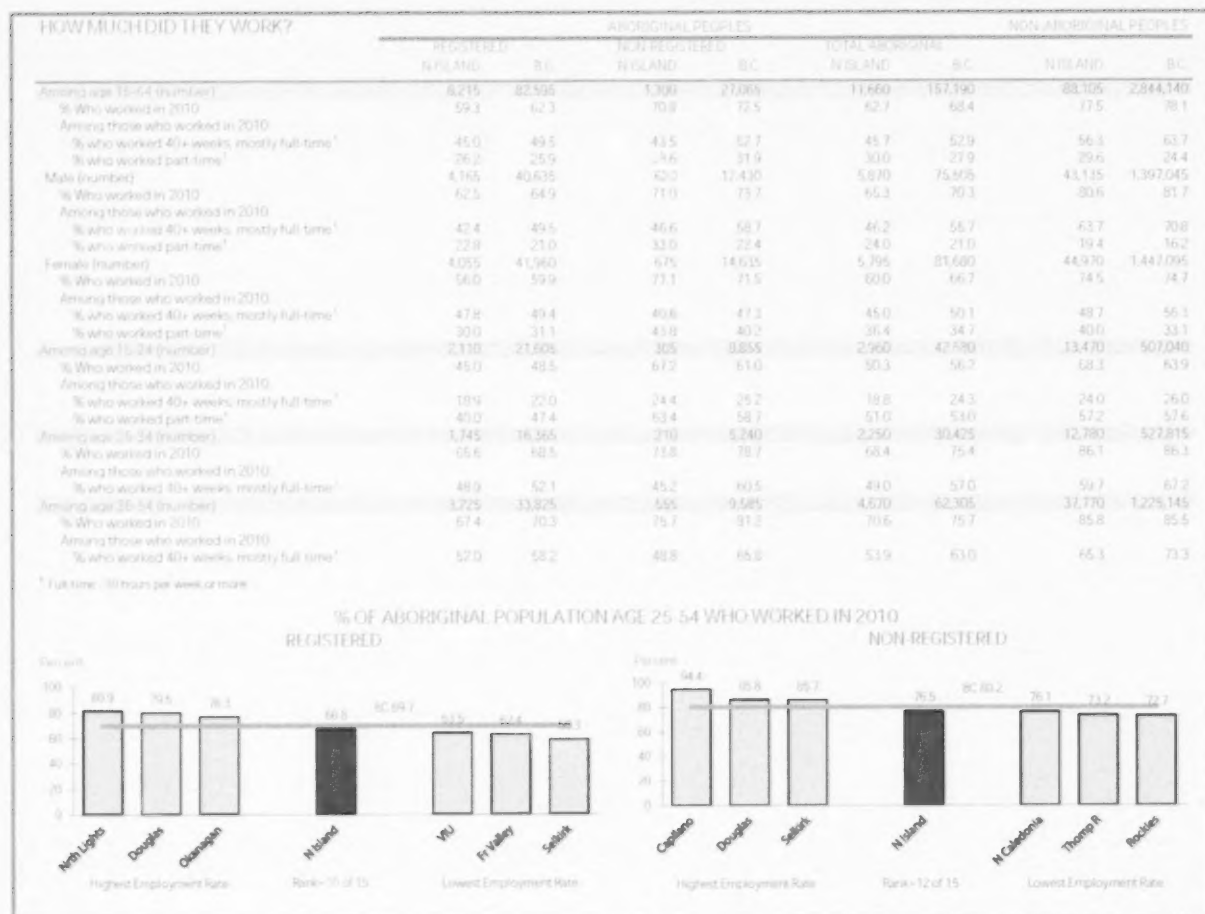
WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	
	N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	B.C.	N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	B.C.	N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	B.C.	N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	B.C.
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-64 (both sexes)	41.0	44.8	49.4	56.5	48.1	51.4	43.0	50.0
Male	41.4	46.1	50.1	55.0	44.9	51.6	43.7	50.7
Female	40.2	43.7	48.6	57.9	47.6	51.2	42.2	49.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.8	27.6	44.1	53.2	29.3	31.1	40.4	53.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	54.1	59.0	95.7	70.2	63.8	67.9	76.8	61.4
With post-secondary completion	75.6	73.8	*	64.3	72.9	74.4	88.6	78.7
Age 25-54 (both sexes)	66.9	80.5	83.0	79.8	75.8	75.5	84.6	85.1
Male	73.0	75.4	84.7	83.1	78.1	79.6	89.1	90.0
Female	60.9	85.9	81.5	77.2	65.9	71.8	80.5	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.5	54.0	83.6	65.5	54.5	58.4	72.6	77.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.2	77.0	84.2	75.2	74.9	75.1	87.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	80.6	81.1	97.4	86.4	81.9	83.8	87.9	87.7
Age 25-34	67.0	68.8	81.0	77.7	69.6	74.4	84.1	85.2
Male	74.6	75.0	*	80.2	76.1	80.1	90.0	89.6
Female	60.0	67.6	81.6	75.3	63.0	68.9	76.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.0	57.9	*	63.3	53.0	56.7	71.3	77.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	69.9	69.8	*	75.2	73.2	73.9	82.7	82.5
With post-secondary completion	82.5	80.4	*	84.5	84.8	83.7	87.6	87.4
Age 35-54	66.7	71.5	83.8	80.9	71.3	76.1	84.8	85.3
Male	72.3	75.0	86.0	84.8	75.6	79.6	86.9	90.2
Female	61.6	67.9	81.5	76.0	67.2	71.1	81.2	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.1	54.9	88.2	66.9	54.3	59.3	73.1	77.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.5	73.3	75.5	75.4	74.7	76.2	82.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	79.5	81.5	90.9	87.3	81.6	83.9	88.0	87.8
Age 55+	38.6	37.4	34.6	44.5	38.0	41.8	34.8	37.5
Male	39.1	40.8	29.0	45.4	39.2	45.8	37.9	43.3
Female	37.7	34.7	40.0	43.0	37.8	38.1	31.7	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.9	22.6	*	30.9	19.9	25.2	22.9	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	56.9	63.2	45.5	53.2	48.1	46.2	54.1	55.4
With post-secondary completion	59.6	54.2	36.7	48.0	50.9	51.5	39.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.2	10.0	8.6
Male	6.6	5.7	11.4	8.6	7.4	6.9	10.4	9.7
Female	4.1	4.5	*	5.6	5.3	5.5	9.6	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	*	1.0	1.4	2.1
Age 25-34	7.3	4.6	*	7.7	5.3	5.7	6.7	5.6
Age 35-54	7.3	5.3	7.8	7.4	8.0	7.0	10.0	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	
	N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	B.C.	N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	B.C.	N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	B.C.	N.I.S.L.A.N.D.	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% OF TOTAL)								
Age 15+ (number)	2835	31745	490	12175	4210	68260	59400	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.5	9.4	9.1	11.7	6.7	10.6	11.3	17.6
Trades (%)	34.3	29.1	40.5	36.7	37.4	28.0	25.3	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.3	15.6	16.1	15.5	13.4	15.9	14.5	19.1
Health (%)	14.0	13.2	9.3	15.7	10.2	14.8	12.2	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.7	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.4	12.3	14.5
Education (%)	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.3	8.1	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.7	13.2	12.7	9.0	13.7	11.3	7.0	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.9	2.7	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	225	2,780	26	1,146	290	5,930	2,290	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.3	17.5	*	20.4	9.4	19.7	19.0	12.4
Trades (%)	64.4	49.3	*	47.2	56.2	41.6	33.6	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.7	*	3.9	*	7.4	13.2	17.4
Health (%)	6.7	7.6	*	8.3	15.5	6.3	13.5	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.1	10.1	*	10.9	12.1	10.6	15.3	10.9
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	7.3	*	2.8	2.2	7.2
Human and Social Services (%)	17.9	7.7	*	10.9	10.3	6.8	6.8	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	3.3	5.6
Age 25-34 (number)	1,730	21,835	405	8,235	2,795	40,275	30,440	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.1	9.3	9.0	12.6	6.0	10.8	11.9	16.5
Trades (%)	32.1	27.6	35.8	24.4	30.7	26.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	16.3	16.5	4.9	14.2	13.1	16.5	14.8	19.6
Health (%)	12.7	12.5	9.9	16.5	16.2	14.6	12.3	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.0	11.5	9.9	11.1	10.9	10.9	12.4	15.6
Education (%)	5.8	5.6	8.6	7.4	6.0	6.1	7.1	6.5
Human and Social Services (%)	15.6	14.5	17.3	9.7	15.2	12.2	8.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.7	2.3	*	3.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	4.0
Age 35-54 (number)	490	6,465	40	2,635	690	14,605	7,400	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.1	10.7	*	19.2	7.2	13.4	11.8	22.8
Trades (%)	41.8	31.1	*	25.7	36.2	28.9	28.4	13.7
Business and Management (%)	13.1	14.5	*	6.1	12.3	12.9	14.1	18.4
Health (%)	15.2	9.4	*	18.6	19.6	13.7	12.2	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.7	11.1	*	10.7	12.2	10.6	11.7	14.5
Education (%)	4.1	4.6	*	4.8	4.3	5.2	5.7	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	6.7	12.8	*	6.9	9.4	11.4	8.7	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.5	*	9.4	2.9	3.7	7.0	5.2
Age 55+ (number)	1,245	75,300	130	5,635	2,080	32,295	23,040	876,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.2	8.8	*	9.6	5.6	9.8	11.9	17.2
Trades (%)	38.1	25.5	37.9	23.8	28.6	24.7	23.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.1	17.3	4.5	17.2	13.3	16.1	15.0	20.2
Health (%)	11.6	13.6	7.8	15.5	14.8	15.0	17.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.3	11.6	10.6	11.1	11.9	11.1	12.7	16.1
Education (%)	4.4	6.0	9.1	9.6	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	18.5	19.2	18.2	10.9	17.2	12.6	8.6	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.4	1.8	*	3.1	3.3	2.2	3.0	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

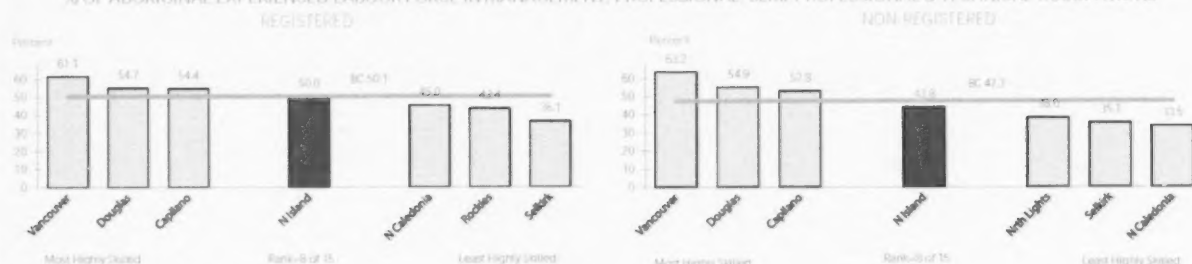
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N ISLAND	BC	NON-REGISTERED N ISLAND	BC	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (WORKING IN 2010)								
Population age 15+ (number)	6,620	48,410	890	18,530	6,960	101,875	67,200	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.5	7.2	3.9	7.1	7.5	7.7	10.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.5	9.8	13.5	10.7	9.1	10.2	13.1	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.8	1.1	*	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	0.8	1.1	*	1.3	0.8	1.3	3.2	3.2
% Education Services	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community & Government services	3.5	3.6	3.9	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	14.1	13.1	16.4	30.0	13.3	13.5	14.9	17.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.5	5.5	1.5	4.9	4.7	5.8	5.6	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.5	1.0	*	1.5	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.8
% Para-professionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	6.4	4.8	*	3.2	5.2	4.0	2.5	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.6	49.9	55.6	52.6	50.2	48.5	41.2	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,385	24,950	410	8,670	2,540	30,775	34,850	1,164,030
% Management occupations	8.2	7.1	*	8.7	8.6	8.3	12.6	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.2	5.7	*	6.7	4.2	7.0	10.4	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	38.6	36.2	37.8	37.4	37.0	37.9	40.0	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.6	51.0	54.5	47.2	50.1	46.8	35.9	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,230	23,460	480	9,860	3,425	51,100	32,345	1,039,405
% Management occupations	6.5	7.3	*	5.8	6.1	7.2	8.8	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.2	14.0	24.2	13.2	14.2	13.4	16.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.3	29.9	16.8	23.5	29.3	29.2	29.5	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	48.2	48.7	56.8	57.5	50.2	50.2	45.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	790	3,565	185	4,785	1,205	20,270	8,175	285,570
% Management occupations	2.0	1.9	*	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.1	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.5	*	1.0	*	1.7	2.2	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.8	30.4	10.8	21.2	28.2	28.3	22.7	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	61.2	66.0	83.8	76.5	69.3	68.5	72.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,035	10,435	170	3,950	1,430	21,605	10,605	442,505
% Management occupations	5.8	6.0	11.8	7.5	8.7	7.2	8.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	3.9	8.5	*	11.3	4.2	10.5	13.3	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	37.4	35.5	17.0	32.4	31.5	35.2	40.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	57.0	49.9	70.6	48.9	55.6	46.1	38.0	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,055	22,780	450	15,330	3,175	45,470	21,630	1,027,330
% Management occupations	8.8	8.8	*	9.2	8.0	9.2	12.6	14.0
% Professional occupations	11.2	11.5	14.1	13.5	11.0	12.6	14.4	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.6	33.6	36.9	34.6	35.0	35.0	36.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	46.5	46.1	47.6	42.6	46.0	43.2	36.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTH ISLAND				DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE					
POPULATION AGE 15+	74,160	6,960	100.0	67,200	100.0
Management occupations	7,770	520	7.5	7,250	10.8
Professional occupations	9,435	635	9.1	8,800	13.1
Business & Finance	1,030	85	1.2	940	1.4
Health	1,185	55	0.8	2,135	3.2
Education	2,545	175	2.5	2,365	3.5
Law & Social, Community & Government services	1,530	270	3.0	1,260	2.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	25,800	2,315	33.3	23,480	34.9
Skilled Administration & Business	4,055	330	4.7	3,730	5.6
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,435	45	0.6	1,385	2.1
Para-professionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,050	160	5.2	1,895	2.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	31,100	5,495	50.2	25,605	41.2
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	38,795	3,540	100.0	34,850	100.0
Management occupations	4,700	305	8.6	4,390	12.6
Professional occupations	3,790	150	4.2	3,640	10.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	15,255	1,310	37.0	13,950	40.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	14,655	1,775	50.1	12,880	36.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	35,365	3,425	100.0	32,345	100.0
Management occupations	3,070	210	6.1	2,860	8.8
Professional occupations	5,645	485	14.2	5,165	16.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	10,540	1,005	29.3	9,535	29.5
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,505	1,770	50.2	14,785	45.7

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N.I.S. AND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED N.I.S. AND	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N.I.S. AND	B.C.	TOTAL NON-ABORIGINAL N.I.S. AND	B.C.
EXPERIENCE 1: Labour Force (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,615	46,480	890	18,530	5,965	101,600	87,200	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	27.5	24.1	28.1	19.5	27.2	25.4	23.8	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.3	6.7	18.0	11.8	9.2	8.9	13.8	11.1
% Agriculture	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.0	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	8.9	7.4	7.9	3.0	7.8	5.8	7.2	2.0
% Utilities	0.0	0.5	*	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8
% Construction	5.9	8.6	12.9	9.4	8.1	9.1	8.2	7.8
% Manufacturing	8.8	5.9	4.5	5.7	7.4	6.0	4.9	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	72.6	75.9	72.5	80.5	72.8	74.6	76.2	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.6	4.4	3.1	6.3	4.8	5.4	9.2	3.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.6	12.3	10.7	17.8	13.4	14.7	16.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.5	4.0	6.2	5.1	3.8	4.5	4.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.7	2.2	*	4.7	2.5	3.6	4.2	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.4	2.9	*	5.6	2.0	3.8	4.8	8.0
% Educational services	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.6	10.2	6.7	11.3	9.7	10.8	12.1	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.4	6.6	12.9	11.4	8.5	9.0	7.7	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.7	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.9
% Public administration	21.7	18.3	10.1	5.9	16.7	12.2	7.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	765	8,505	185	4,735	1,205	20,710	8,175	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	31.4	23.2	18.9	16.2	34.9	19.5	18.4	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.1	*	5.2	*	4.4	4.0	5.0
% Agriculture	3.9	2.1	*	1.4	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	5.9	5.6	*	2.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	5.2	9.5	*	8.8	6.7	9.0	7.8	7.1
% Manufacturing	16.1	5.6	*	3.9	11.2	5.2	4.4	4.4
% in Services-producing industries	68.3	76.9	78.4	83.8	65.1	80.4	81.7	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	7.9	1.4	*	1.9	8.2	1.6	7.9	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.0	19.2	18.9	27.7	22.0	24.7	30.6	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.0	*	2.3	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	*	2.1	2.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.8	*	1.9	1.5	4.0
% Educational services	2.0	2.6	*	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.5	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	8.5	5.3	*	4.6	6.7	4.9	4.1	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	17.0	20.6	35.1	37.9	23.2	27.8	22.0	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.9	3.7	*	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.4
% Public administration	12.4	12.3	*	1.6	9.5	6.4	3.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,035	10,440	179	3,960	1,430	21,605	10,610	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	32.4	25.5	35.3	21.6	31.1	23.9	28.7	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.8	3.4	5.8	10.8	7.3
% Agriculture	3.4	1.9	*	0.5	2.8	1.2	3.3	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	11.1	8.1	14.7	4.1	10.5	6.4	7.5	2.9
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.6	1.3	0.6
% Construction	7.7	9.3	11.8	10.6	9.4	10.5	12.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	8.7	5.3	*	6.2	7.3	6.3	4.3	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	67.6	74.5	64.7	78.5	68.9	76.1	71.3	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.9	*	7.1	3.6	5.4	5.6	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.6	13.6	14.7	18.9	16.7	14.8	13.6	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	3.9	3.5	*	4.6	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	5.1	1.4	3.7	4.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.9	3.4	*	4.8	1.7	4.1	4.1	9.5
% Educational services	6.3	4.5	*	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.1	3.0
% Health care and social assistance	7.2	9.0	*	13.5	7.1	10.8	12.3	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	7.7	10.3	17.6	8.2	9.7	9.4	9.8	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.4	4.7	8.8	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.2
% Public administration	19.8	15.4	*	4.8	14.7	11.1	8.0	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	2,065	22,780	420	7,525	3,175	45,475	31,630	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	26.3	24.2	32.1	20.9	27.6	23.3	23.2	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.3	7.0	15.9	13.0	12.0	9.9	14.5	12.4
% Agriculture	3.6	1.4	*	0.7	3.1	1.2	2.9	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	7.5	7.7	7.1	3.2	6.8	5.9	7.0	2.2
% Utilities	0.7	0.4	*	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7
% Construction	6.1	8.1	16.1	10.0	9.8	8.7	7.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	8.3	6.6	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.9	5.2	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	73.5	75.8	67.9	79.1	72.6	76.7	76.8	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	6.0	4.8	*	6.6	5.4	6.2	9.0	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.5	10.2	6.0	11.6	10.6	11.4	14.6	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.6	5.0	9.2	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.1	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.9	2.2	*	4.9	2.4	3.7	4.4	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.7	3.3	*	6.4	2.8	4.1	5.0	8.7
% Educational services	8.3	7.3	8.3	8.8	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	10.2	11.6	8.3	14.0	11.2	12.7	14.5	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	3.9	4.7	*	5.7	3.9	4.7	5.1	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.2	3.4	*	4.3	2.4	4.2	4.8	4.8
% Public administration	23.6	20.5	15.5	8.2	18.4	14.7	8.0	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

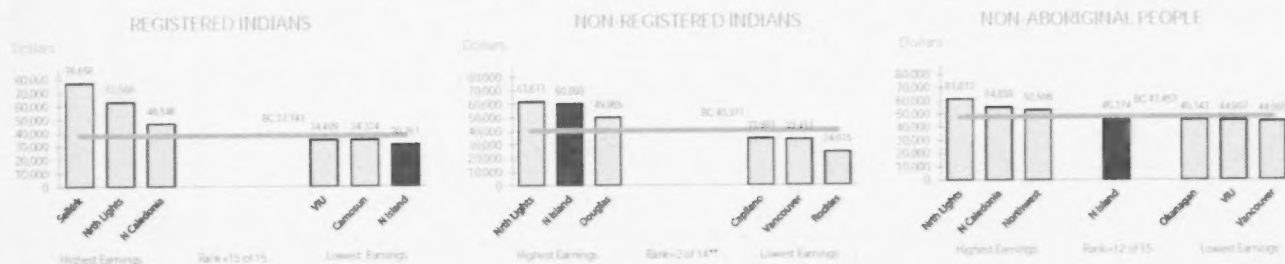
EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED N ISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 15-64-2010 AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,585	18,615	265	7,385	2,400	40,945	26,730	1,032,090
Average earnings (\$)	36,012	42,467	49,478	46,678	40,675	46,764	51,543	57,549
Median earnings (\$)	31,178	37,055	46,858	42,070	34,074	41,110	47,496	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	89.8	85.2	71.5	74.1	77.3	75.4	67.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	455	3,510	20	930	515	6,050	2,220	66,535
Average earnings (\$)	36,367	34,761	38,880	32,267	35,866	37,490	43,096	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	32,773	28,483	29,384	29,313	30,290	32,412	40,168	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	91.4	70.1	-	84.8	92.1	69.6	60.6	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	440	4,850	50	1,905	640	10,710	7,490	244,725
Average earnings (\$)	31,313	39,595	32,125	42,543	35,207	42,013	47,491	49,073
Median earnings (\$)	26,708	35,014	27,926	33,351	29,411	36,650	42,220	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	111.4	80.9	-	72.8	95.7	73.3	66.8	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	145	1,595	50	570	275	3,360	2,045	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	32,769	43,084	67,352	46,173	51,944	46,121	48,545	49,017
Median earnings (\$)	28,542	35,780	50,634	42,163	47,110	39,146	42,814	44,250
Female:male earnings ratio %	78.8	70.4	-	64.5	52.9	68.0	55.4	58.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	80	1,235	40	500	135	3,255	2,560	63,965
Average earnings (\$)	47,010	43,986	69,237	53,424	49,193	51,203	58,622	60,182
Median earnings (\$)	39,726	40,077	50,436	50,332	41,950	47,619	55,282	56,795
Female:male earnings ratio %	-	52.3	-	66.4	90.8	58.4	49.9	57.4
With college or other non-university cert. or diploma (number)	280	4,080	55	1,925	490	9,740	6,275	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	34,771	41,032	41,210	43,828	37,193	45,435	48,200	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	32,300	37,020	41,988	41,225	35,477	40,545	43,411	47,864
Female:male earnings ratio %	79.8	85.3	78.7	95.6	74.2	74.7	68.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	185	3,335	40	1,550	325	7,840	6,130	388,380
Average earnings (\$)	46,561	55,658	58,298	61,986	51,591	60,506	62,484	68,602
Median earnings (\$)	44,228	50,640	61,307	58,651	50,662	56,625	59,696	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	60.7	79.9	107.1	73.4	74.6	76.5	75.4	90.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED N ISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME (Median employment income - 2010 (\$))								
Management (\$)	43,592	46,590	29,423	56,985	42,114	49,537	52,053	60,021
Professionals (\$)	42,586	49,025	76,369	59,991	54,943	52,242	63,071	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	30,761	37,741	60,090	40,371	35,153	47,066	46,174	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	26,117	28,957	30,250	30,744	27,945	30,572	35,278	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	52,047	49,546	29,436	71,075	42,434	55,770	58,604	65,916
Professionals (\$)	49,245	55,051	-	73,174	60,013	64,595	69,632	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	32,649	42,703	61,245	47,580	43,303	49,662	56,251	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	29,464	31,831	46,246	35,161	32,882	35,329	41,049	41,545
Females, male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	82.0	89.4	-	62.0	95.4	75.3	69.2	78.0
Professionals (%)	85.5	86.3	-	76.0	84.0	83.1	89.3	97.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	91.9	79.7	82.5	71.4	71.1	73.0	61.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	85.5	82.4	49.9	72.0	77.0	78.1	78.0	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

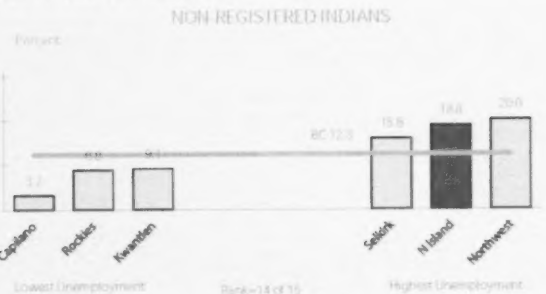
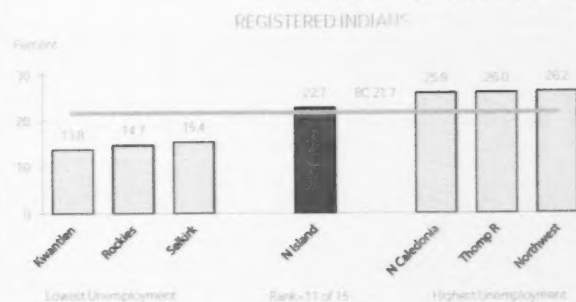
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED INDIANS N ISLAND %	B.C. %	NON-REGISTERED INDIANS N ISLAND %	B.C. %	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N ISLAND %	B.C. %	N ISLAND %	B.C. %
Age 15+ - both sexes	22.7	21.7	18.8	12.3	19.9	16.8	8.3	7.4
Males	28.4	25.2	20.5	14.4	23.7	18.7	9.6	7.6
Females	16.3	18.0	18.3	10.5	15.7	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	28.1	30.9	32.4	20.9	26.7	25.8	13.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	23.7	22.2	21.9	12.8	21.4	16.6	9.6	8.7
With post-secondary completion	17.8	16.2	9.9	8.7	14.3	12.1	6.4	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	23.6	19.5	*	11.8	16.7	14.0	9.9	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	23.1	25.1	*	14.4	15.7	18.5	7.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.4	14.8	17.6	5.6	15.1	11.3	6.6	5.6
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.5	10.2	13.6	7.1	10	7.1	4.3	5.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

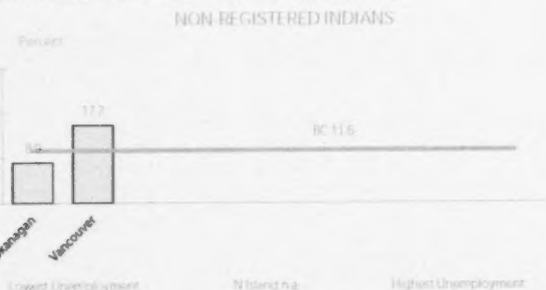
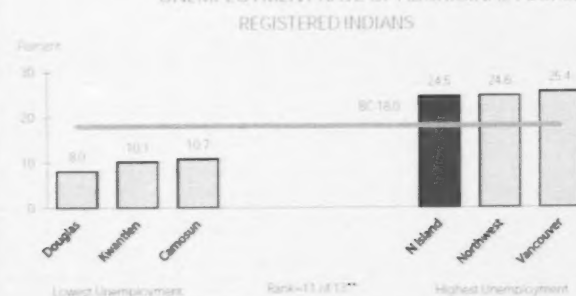
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED INDIANS N ISLAND %	B.C. %	NON-REGISTERED INDIANS N ISLAND %	B.C. %	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N ISLAND %	B.C. %	N ISLAND %	B.C. %
Age 15-24 - both sexes	34.1	30.9	27.9	17.0	30.3	22.8	16.7	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	40.7	40.5	*	25.6	39.4	31.4	19.5	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	29.8	25.3	11.1	13.4	25.1	19.1	15.8	14.5
Age 25-34 - both sexes	36.1	30.9	18.5	14.3	31.6	22.7	16.4	13.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	50.0	45.5	*	22.1	40.5	34.9	29.2	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	32.1	26.5	13.6	12.9	28.4	19.3	14.6	13.3
Age 35-54 - both sexes	28.6	23.8	23.5	12.2	23.0	17.3	9.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation ¹	36.0	34.7	*	21.0	34.1	29.1	11.5	13.8
With High School Graduation	12.7	24.5	*	16.1	15.6	19.1	10.5	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary ²	27.2	18.1	*	6.8	21.4	12.3	8.9	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	*	15.8	12.7	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	13.1	26.7	*	14.1	26.5	19.2	7.1	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	22.6	15.6	*	9.2	18.6	11.2	10.5	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.1	*	3.3	14.1	9.0	5.6	6.0
Age 55-64 - both sexes	20.2	18.9	17.2	10.6	17.4	14.2	5.8	5.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	23.1	27.5	*	17.3	20.2	23.4	12.8	10.5
With High School Graduation	24.5	18.0	*	11.6	22.2	13.9	5.8	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary ²	15.6	15.1	10.2	8.7	13.9	11.1	4.8	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	22.2	15.3	*	7.1	16.7	12.5	7.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	18.4	25.3	*	16.0	11.5	18.0	5.8	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.0	13.5	28.6	6.3	15.4	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.5	9.5	*	9.0	11.4	8.4	3.0	4.6

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Excludes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

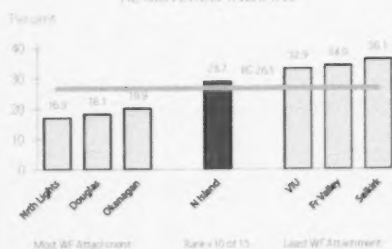
College Region 11 - North Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

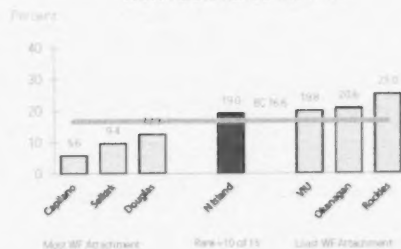
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED N ISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (thousands)	1,705	34,405	435	7,900	4,910	55,530	38,445	1,091,560
% of age 25-54	28.7	26.5	19.0	16.6	25.6	21.2	11.7	11.9
% of males	25.2	22.3	13.9	16.2	22.3	17.9	8.2	7.8
% of females	32.2	30.5	23.5	17.7	28.8	24.0	14.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	28.7	27.1	14.6	16.2	25.6	20.5	10.4	10.6
% of age 35-54	28.5	26.3	20.7	16.8	25.6	21.5	12.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	50.7	46.8	29.0	33.7	45.9	38.8	25.9	31.8
% of males	48.7	45.2	35.5	36.8	45.8	39.5	24.2	32.5
% of females	53.2	48.7	22.6	31.1	46.3	38.1	27.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	59.2	60.5	42.4	46.5	53.4	51.6	39.0	46.7
% of age 20-24	40.1	32.1	13.8	15.3	35.2	23.7	8.8	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL

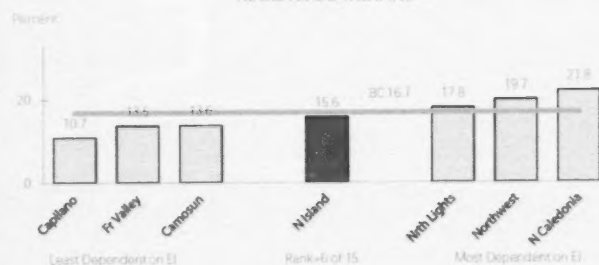


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

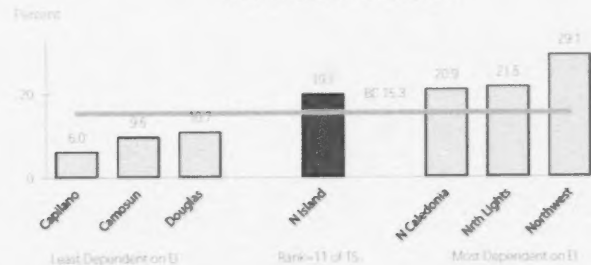
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	REGISTERED N ISLAND	B.C.	NON-REGISTERED N ISLAND	B.C.	TOTAL ABORIGINAL N ISLAND	B.C.	N ISLAND	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	15.6	16.7	19.7	15.3	17.1	16.4	16.8	12.1
% of Males	19.4	19.5	22.8	16.7	19.9	18.3	17.4	11.8
% of Females	11.6	13.8	18.2	14.2	14.2	14.6	16.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.3	12.1	11.5	9.9	11.1	11.4	9.8	7.7
% of age 25-34	15.2	20.0	9.1	20.8	17.9	20.9	27.8	18.1
% of age 35-54	18.2	19.3	33.3	16.5	20.6	18.0	17.3	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 11 - North Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC
Families (number) 2011	2,035	14,785	3,710	64,705	5,750	79,490	35,520	3,159,220
By income levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than \$20,000	#	#	10.9	11.5	#	#	6.9	7.8
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	24.5	18.5	#	#	16.7	15.4
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	64.7	70.0	#	#	76.4	76.8
% \$40,000 - \$59,999	#	#	28.5	25.9	#	#	29.4	24.7
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	36.3	44.0	#	#	47.0	52.1
Median family income (\$)	#	#	53,190	62,351	#	#	66,890	72,896
% of families at or below low income ²	#	#	17.4	17.3	#	#	9.5	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,145	8,130	1,815	32,710	2,960	40,835	14,370	471,370
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	25.3	24.5	#	#	17.1	16.8
Lone Parents/Families with children under 19 (number)	455	3,400	550	9,730	1,000	13,130	4,115	101,885
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	53.5	49.1	#	#	40.6	34.1
Among one family households with children under 15 (num)	590	4,165	1,410	24,905	2,000	29,075	9,710	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	74.5	73.9	#	#	81.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	25.5	24.2	#	#	14.2	10.6
From other income (%)	#	#	1.9	1.9	#	#	4.0	3.5

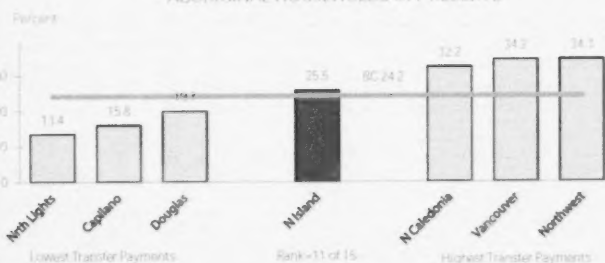
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families/households without income.

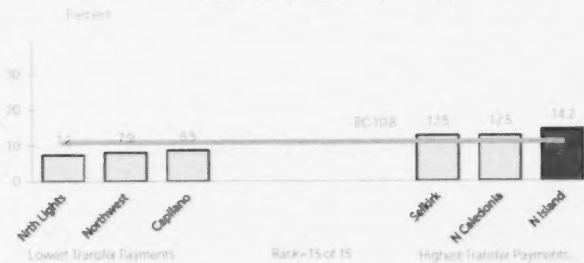
² Low income cut-offs (LICO) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS / A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

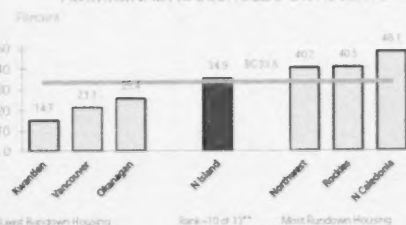


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

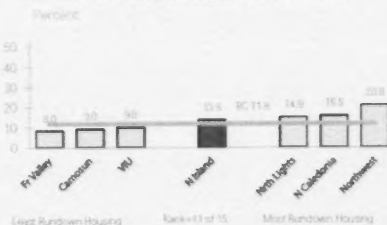
	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC	N ISLAND	BC
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,145	8,130	1,815	32,710	2,960	40,835	14,370	471,370
% of total families	56.3	55.0	48.9	50.6	51.5	51.4	26.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	39.7	41.8	30.3	29.7	33.6	32.2	28.6	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.1	8.5	1.3	2.5	3.7	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding: households with > 1 person per room	160	1,029	90	2,190	250	3,215	415	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.7	5.8	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	0.7	2.7
% of one-family hhd's with children < 15 that are crowded	8.5	9.3	1.1	4.0	3.3	4.7	2.1	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	32.0	31.7	59.4	59.3	50.9	55.2	67.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	33.1	32.8	27.2	28.9	29.0	29.5	24.0	22.4
% Needing major repair	34.9	35.5	13.5	11.8	20.1	15.3	8.1	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

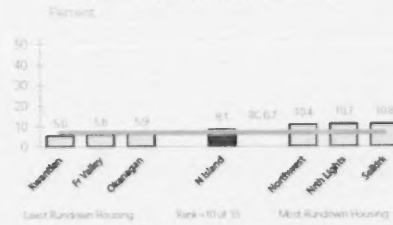
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.